

*A Two - Day International Conference on*

# **HOLISTIC OUTCOME BASED AND MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION**

**VOL-I**

**Editors**

**Dr.M.MAHENDRAPRABU**

**Dr.G.KALAIYARASAN**



**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**

**ALAGAPPA UNIVERSITY**

(A State University Accredited with 'A+' Grade by NAAC (CGPA:3.64) in the third Cycle and Graded as Category -I University by MHRD-UGC)  
Karaikudi - 630 003, Tamilnadu, India.



HOLISTIC OUTCOME BASED AND  
MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION

**HOME-2023**

A Two-Day International Conference  
On  
**Holistic Outcome Based and Multicultural Education  
(HOME-2023)**

30<sup>th</sup> & 31<sup>st</sup> January, 2023

**CONFERENCE MONOGRAPH  
(VOLUME -1)**

**Editors**

**Dr. M. MAHENDRAPRABU  
Dr. G. KALAIYARASAN**



**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  
ALAGAPPA UNIVERSITY  
(Re-accredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC)  
Karaikudi**

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# ALAGAPPA UNIVERSITY

Alagappapuram, Karaikudi - 630 003, Tamil Nadu, India.

(A State University Established by the Government of Tamil Nadu, Recognised by UGC)  
[Accredited with A+ Grade by NAAC (CGPA: 3.64) in the Third Cycle]



**Prof. G. Ravi**, Ph.D., D.Sc.,  
Vice-Chancellor



## Message

I am very glad to learn that the Department of Education, Alagappa University, Karaikudi is organizing a Two-day International Conference on *Holistic Outcome Based and Multicultural Education* on 30<sup>th</sup> and 31<sup>st</sup> January 2023. This two-day International literary event is organized in keeping with our University's tradition of keeping abreast of all the latest developments in the domain of knowledge. The role played by education, being a social institution serving the needs of society, is indispensable for society to survive and thrive. It should continuously evolve to meet the challenges of the fast changing and unpredictable globalized world. Holistic Outcome Based Multicultural Education is a form of educational practice that focuses on the overall well-being of students and their development of skills within a culturally diverse environment. It acknowledges and celebrates backgrounds and experiences of students. The prime focus of Holistic Outcome Based and Multicultural Education is to help students become engaged member of society and makes them be respectful towards different cultures.

I congratulate the Organizing Secretary and his team of this meet for their earnest efforts and I hope the deliberations of this conference will be fruitful to the academicians, researchers and students. I wish the conference all success.

(G. RAVI)



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(Established by an Act of the Govt. of Tamil Nadu and recognised by UGC)  
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Prof. **S. RAJAMOHAN**, Ph.D.,  
Registrar i/c



## MESSAGE

I am delighted to know that the Department of Education, Alagappa University Karaikudi is organizing a Two-Day International Conference on "Holistic Outcome Based and Multicultural Education" on 30th and 31st January 2023.

The goal of the conference on Holistic Outcome-Based and Multicultural Education is to foster a more equitable and inclusive education system that is better equipped to meet the needs of all students regardless of their cultural, racial, and socioeconomic backgrounds. The major focus of this conference is to promote culturally responsive teaching approaches, as well as innovative and evidence-based strategies that prioritize outcomes over traditional metrics. Additionally, the conference will explore how to create equitable learning experiences for all students by exploring the intersection of educational policies, technology, and community engagement. By focusing on these topics, the conference seeks to ensure all students have access to the educational opportunities necessary to succeed in today's world.

I hope that the discussions and deliberations during the conference will augment the concept of holistic outcome based and multicultural education to all the participants to make an impact to promote quality education. I wish the Convener, Organizing Secretary, and members of the Conference for their energetic efforts to make this conference a grand success.

I assure that the management will extend all the possible help for such initiatives in the future also.

Wish You Grand Success.

  
Prof. S. Rajamohan

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অধ্যাপক ড. এস এম হাফিজুর রহমান  
শিক্ষা ও গবেষণা ইনস্টিটিউট  
ঢাকা বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়  
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It gives me great pleasure to thank the department of education at Alagappa University in Tamil Nadu for organising and hosting this outstanding international conference on holistic education. The abbreviation HOME stands for Outcome-Based and Multicultural Education. Our pals are holding this conference offline due to the pandemic. Offline mode improves both the knowledge and social touches, which were missing during the COVID-19 time frame.

Here, academics from many countries and governments would converge to explore HOME's three key concepts: holistic, outcome-based, and multicultural. Along with academic development, holistic education emphasises the development of the mind, body, and spirit. Education is outcome-based rather than book-based. Education is not just for one race, but for humanity as a whole.

The organisers chose all three ideas appropriately for discussion during the global conference. This conference would have served as a platform for the presentation of numerous ideas and the sharing of information. I am

I'm confident that seminar attendees will gain something from it and strive to implement new ideas in their profession.

I want to thank you for including me in this seminar.

Prof. Dr. J.R. JAWAHARLAL, M.Sc., M.A., M.Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D.  
Founder Principal, Bright Riders School, Al Gharbia,  
Abu Dhabi, UAE  
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18<sup>th</sup> January 2023

## **MESSAGE**

Greetings!

The year 2023 is very special to us since the conference provides us with the opportunity to identify the Theme, Impact and Vision for the Zen generation. It is technology that rules us rather than we do. Our future vision is to create even greater value to all corners of the globe. This conference will be one for us to share our thoughts and exchange ideas on how to chart our journey forward to reach new heights. This conference will allow all the scholars to reflect upon and celebrate our past accomplishments, renew our friendships globally, and extend our networks irrespective of caste, creed culture and religion. Hence, we jointly explore current and future research directions in widening the holistic outcome based and multicultural education. We hope that we will have a productive and fun-filled time at this very special conference. To put a conference of this magnitude together is a herculean task. To that end, I want to thank all the Professors for providing their wisdom and guidance; for their tireless efforts to organize all sessions and tracks; for their many contributions including organizing the conference; and for their careful scheduling of events. I would like to thank the Vice-Chancellor of Alagappa University, Karaikudi for providing his generous academic support. Finally, I conclude thanking all the conference participants for their contributions which are the foundation of this conference. I wish the conference every success. Jai hind!



(Dr. J.R. Jawaharlal)



**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  
ALAGAPPA UNIVERSITY**  
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**Prof. G. KALAIYARASAN**  
**Professor & Head**



### Message

Gandhiji says "Education means an all round drawing out of the best to the child and man-body, mind and spirit". Accordingly, Education must help the learners to get a harmonious development. A diverse county like India needs the holistic based and multicultural education in order to cultivate equity, secularism, democracy, fraternity among the child and people irrespective of caste, creed, race, ethnicity, language religion, class and gender. Education should incorporate the history, values, beliefs and perspectives of people from different cultural background so that understanding and appreciation of others beliefs will be developed among the public through education. Therefore, this conference would provide a platform to the delegates to present the paper and to discuss about their views and ideas in implementing the holistic and cultural based education.

I wish the organizers for taken up such a very important title for the International Conference. I wish for a great success.

*G. Kalaiyarasan* 22/11/23

**Dr. G. KALAIYARASAN**  
**Professor & Head**  
**Dept. of Education**  
**Alagappa University**  
**Karaiikudi - 630 003**





**Dr.M.MAHENDRAPRABU,**  
Assistant Professor,



## ORGANIZER MESSAGE

Education is a crucial component of any nation's progress and development, and the quality of education imparted to its citizens can often be the deciding factor of a country's success. In today's fast-paced, ever-changing world, it is more important than ever for educational systems to reflect the needs of the people and the demands of the times. Holistic outcome-based and multicultural education is a response to this need, and it is becoming increasingly popular in classrooms around the world.

Holistic outcome-based education is an approach that focuses on the development of the whole student. It is an approach that values the individual, and seeks to foster skill development and personal growth through an understanding of the student's individual background and needs. This approach recognizes that students have different learning styles and needs, and strives to meet those needs through a variety of methods and techniques. In short, holistic outcome-based education is an approach to learning that is tailored to the individual student and their unique learning style.

Multicultural education is an approach to learning that acknowledges and celebrates the diversity of cultures, backgrounds and perspectives that exist within a classroom. It is an approach that seeks to understand and appreciate these differences, and to use them to foster an inclusive and open learning environment. Multicultural education seeks to provide students with an understanding of the diversity of cultures, and to promote respect and acceptance of these differences.

Together, holistic outcome based and multicultural education creates an environment in which learning is tailored to the individual and appreciates the diversity of perspectives within the classroom. It is an approach to learning that is both practical and progressive, and one that is becoming increasingly popular in classrooms around the world. This conference aims to explore the successes and challenges of this approach, and to identify strategies for making the most of the opportunities that it provides.

I would like to place on record my words of thanks and appreciation for all the authors of the papers we received. I am extremely grateful to the honorable **Vice-Chancellor Prof.G. Ravi** for having permitted Alagappa University, Department of Education to organize a Two days International Conference on Holistic Outcome based and Multicultural Education (HOME- 2023). I profoundly thank the honorable Vice-Chancellor for his personal guidance and encouragement, rendered for the success of the program.

The role of the **Registrar, Prof. S. Rajamohan** in making this endeavor a grant success, is a commendable one. We bear in our hearts the troubles we undertook for the sake of people like us. I register my sincere thanks for him.

I wish all the Delegates, Special Invitees and Experts a pleasant time during short stay with our **University Officials, Faculty Members, Research Scholars, and Students** of Alagappa University Department of Education.

**Dr.M.MAHENDRAPRABU**

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Mahendraprabu', with a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.

**Organizing Secretary**